

1. Articles

- Omission of Articles in Formal and Academic English
- Articles with Geographical Terms (e.g., rivers, mountains, countries)
- Impact of Article Misuse in Sentence Clarity
- Articles in Idiomatic and Figurative Expressions

2. Determiners

- Position and Order of Determiners in Sentences
- Determiners in Complex Noun Phrases
- Distinction Between Quantifiers and Numbers
- Error Detection and Correction with Determiners

3. Modals

- Difference Between Modals and Semi-Modals
- Modals Expressing Degrees of Certainty
- Identifying Implied Meaning Through Modals
- Modal Verbs in Polite Requests vs Commands

4. Subject-verb Agreement

- Agreement with Indefinite Pronouns
- Agreement with Indefinite Pronouns
- Identifying Errors in Subject-Verb Agreement in Paragraphs
- Special Cases (Inverted Sentences, Intervening Phrases)

5. Gerund & Infinitive

- Verbs Followed by Gerunds vs. Infinitive
- Gerunds and Infinitives as Subjects or Objects
- Changes in Meaning with Gerund vs. Infinitive
- Common Errors and Confusions in Usage

6. Tense

- Simple Tense: Past, Present, future
- Continuous Tense: Past, Present, future
- Perfect Tense: Past, Present, future
- Perfect Continuous Tense: Past, Present, future

7. Error Finding

- Spotting Grammatical Errors in Paragraphs
- Error Finding in Prepositions, Articles, and Tenses
- Word Order and Misplaced Modifiers
- Error Detection with Confusing Word Pairs (e.g., affect vs. effect)

8. Word order

- Word Order in Affirmative, Interrogative, and Negative Sentences
- Inversion for Emphasis and Style
- Reordering Jumbled Sentences in Paragraphs
- Clausal Ordering in Complex Sentences

9. Nouns

- Abstract vs Concrete Nouns
- Countable vs Uncountable Nouns and Their Quantifiers
- Functions of Nouns in a Sentence
- Collective Nouns vs Plural Forms

10. Pronouns

- Reflexive vs Emphatic Pronouns
- Using Relative Pronouns in Embedded Clauses
- Identifying and Correcting Ambiguous Pronoun References
- Case of Pronouns – Subjective, Objective, and Possessive

11. Verbs

- Transitive vs Intransitive Verbs with Context
- Subject-Verb Agreement with Compound Subjects
- Phrasal Verbs and Their Contextual Meaning
- Identifying and Correcting Verb Errors in Paragraphs

12. Adverbs

- Position of Adverbs in Sentences (Before/After Verbs, Adjectives)
- Difference Between Adverbs of Degree, Manner, and Frequency
- Identifying Redundant or Misplaced Adverbs in Sentences
- Comparative and Superlative Forms of Adverbs

13. Adjectives

- Adjectives vs Participles Used as Adjectives

- Order of Adjectives in a Sentence (Opinion, Size, Age...)
- Degrees of Comparison and Irregular Forms
- Adjective Collocations (e.g., heavy rain, strong coffee)

14. Prepositions

- Prepositions of Direction vs. Prepositions of Location
- Common Errors in Preposition Usage
- Preposition Collocations (e.g., depend on, good at)
- Omission or Misplacement of Prepositions in Sentences

15. Conjunctions

- Coordinating vs Subordinating Conjunctions
- Conjunctions That Show Contrast, Cause, and Condition
- Common Errors Due to Conjunction Misuse or Redundancy
- Correlative Conjunctions (Either...Or, Neither...Nor, etc.)

16. Punctuations

- Punctuation in Dialogue and Quotation Usage
- Apostrophes in Possession and Contractions
- Error Detection in Punctuation Across Paragraphs
- Advanced Use of Colons, Semicolons, and Dashes in Formal Writing

17. Concord

- Concord with Indefinite Pronouns (Everyone, Each, Neither)
- Concord in Sentences with Quantifiers (A lot of, None of, Some of)
- Concord in Relative Clauses (One of the boys who is/are)
- Concord in Inverted and Interrogative Sentences

18. Question forms

- Question Formation with Modals and Auxiliary Verbs
- Tag Questions in Statements and Imperatives
- Wh-Questions in Complex Sentences
- Negative Questions and Their Uses

19. Conditionals

- Zero Conditional for General Truths
- First Conditional for Real Future Possibilities

- Second Conditional for Hypothetical Situations
- Third Conditional for Past Hypotheses

20. Reported speech

- Reporting Statements in Different Tenses
- Reporting Questions and Changing Word Order
- Reporting Imperatives and Requests
- Reporting with Modal Verbs (Should, Could, Would, etc.)

21. Jumbled Words

- Rearranging Words with Adverbs and Modifiers
- Rearranging Words with Compound Sentences
- Rearranging Words with Negative Sentences
- Rearranging Words to Form Questions

22. Synonyms

- Synonyms in Context (Choosing the Right Word)
- Synonyms for Abstract vs. Concrete Terms
- Commonly Confused Synonyms (e.g., Affect vs. Effect)
- Using Synonyms for Creative Writing and Style

23. Antonyms

24. Homonyms and Homophones

25. One Word Substitution

- Substituting Descriptions of People
- Substituting Actions or Processes
- Substituting Places or Things
- Substituting States or Conditions

26. Analogies and Spellings

- Types of Analogies
- Common Spelling Rules
- Commonly Misspelled Words
- Function Analogies

27. Idioms and Phrases

- Common Idioms for Everyday Situations
- Idioms Expressing Emotions and States of Mind
- Phrases to Describe Actions or Events
- Phrasal Verbs and Their Meanings

28. Collocations

- Verb + Noun Collocations

29. Phrasal verbs

- Separable and Inseparable Phrasal Verbs
- Phrasal Verbs with "Up" (e.g., give up, pick up)
- Phrasal Verbs with "Out" (e.g., find out, work out)
- Phrasal Verbs with "Off" (e.g., take off, show off)

30. Words related to social causes, Travel, Workplace, etc.

31. Comprehension

- Identifying the Main Idea and Supporting Details
- Making Inferences Based on Textual Evidence
- Understanding Tone, Mood, and Style
- Analyzing the Author's Purpose and Perspective

32. Advanced Writing Techniques

- Essay Writing Structure
- Argumentative Writing
- Creative Writing Techniques
- Descriptive Writing

33. Formal and Informal Communication

- Formal Email Writing
- Memos and Reports
- Informal Writing Styles
- Business Communication

34. Direct vs. Indirect Speech

- Conversion of Direct to Indirect Speech
- Reporting Verbs and Their Usage
- Indirect Speech with Complex Sentences

- Common Mistakes in Reported Speech

35. Active and Passive Voice in Complex Sentences

- Forming Passive Voice in Complex Sentences
- Passive with Modal Verbs
- Active and Passive Voice Comparison
- Transforming Active to Passive in Academic Writing

36. Complex and Compound Sentences

- Coordinating and Subordinating Conjunctions
- Creating Compound Sentences
- Complex Sentence Structure
- Sentence Combining Techniques

37. Word Order and Sentence Structure

- Correcting Misplaced Modifiers
- Sentence Structure Analysis
- Word Order in Questions
- Rearranging Jumbled Sentences

38. Logical Flow and Coherence in Writing

- Using Transition Words
- Ensuring Coherence in Paragraphs
- Structuring Paragraphs Effectively
- Logical Argumentation in Essays

39. Clause

- Independent and Dependent Clauses
- Coordinating vs. Subordinating Conjunctions in Clauses
- Noun Clauses and Their Function
- Adverbial Clauses and Their Types

40. Question Tags

- Question Tags with Positive Sentences
- Question Tags with Negative Sentences
- Question Tags with Modals
- Question Tags with Imperative

41. Sentence Improvement

- Improving Sentence Clarity and Conciseness
- Improving Sentence Structure and Word Choice
- Using Parallel Structure to Improve Sentences
- Replacing Repetitive Words or Phrases for Variation

42. Cloze Test

- Cloze Test with Contextual Vocabulary
- Cloze Test for Verb Tenses and Modal
- Cloze Test for Prepositions and Conjunctions
- Cloze Test for Sentence Structure and Word Order

